



AHW Series High Power Low Resistance Thick Film Chip Resistors Product Specification (Automotive Grade)

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Released Date	2021/07/23
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1 Scope:

- 1.1 This specification is applicable to lead free and halogen free of RoHS directive for AHW series high power low-resistance thick film chip resistors.
- 1.2 This product is for automotive electronic application.
- 1.3 AEC-Q200 qualified , grade 1.

2 Explanation Of Part Numbers:

(EX)



Type	Size	Packaging	Nominal Resistance		Resistance Tolerance
Wide Terminal Low-Resistance Thick Film Chip Resistors for Automotive Grade	1225	T:Taping Type	4-Digit	EX. 0.2Ω=R200	F=± 1% J=± 5%

3 General Specifications:

Type	Rated Power at 70°C	Max. Working Current	Max. Overload Current	T.C.R (ppm/°C)	Resistance Range
					F(±1.0%)、J(±5%) E-24、E-96
AHW (1225)	3W	3.87A	9.68A	±200	200mΩ ≤ R < 1Ω
Operating Temperature Range				-55°C ~ +155°C	

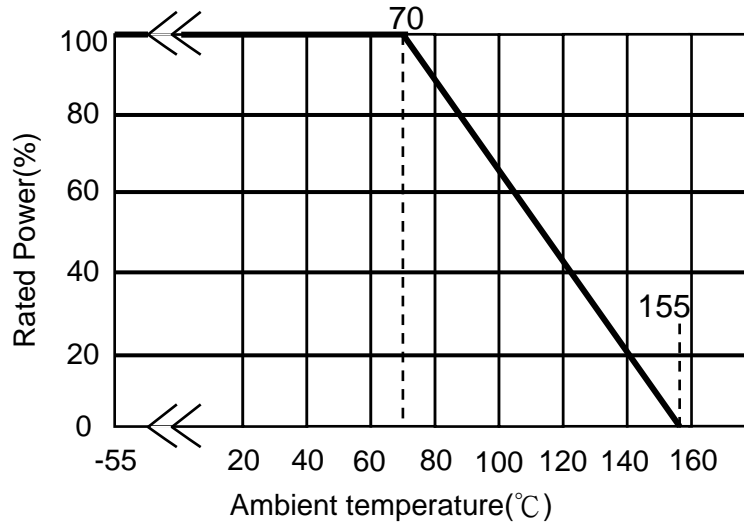
IE Written: 朱翠平 Checked: 汪晓伟 Approved: [Signature]			QA Signing: 仝红霞		Remark IT'S NOT UNDER CONTROL FOR PDF FILE PLS NOTE THE VERSION STATED.. Do not copy without permission	Issue Dep. DATA Center. Series No. 60
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3.1 Power Derating Curve:

Operating Temperature Range : - 55°C ~ + 155°C

If the ambient temperature exceeds 70 degrees centigrade to 155 degrees centigrade, the power can be modified by the curve as below.



3.2 Current Rating:

Rated Current: DC current or AC current (rms) based on the rated power.

The current can be calculated by the following formula. If the calculated value exceeds the Max. current specified in the Table 3, the Max. current rating is set as the current rating.

$$I = \sqrt{P/R}$$

I= Rated current (A)
P= Power rating (W)
R= Nominal resistance(Ω)

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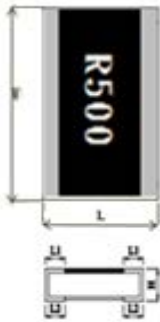
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4 Dimensions:



Unit: mm

Dimension		L	W	H	L1	L2
Type	Size Code					
AHW	1225	3.20±0.20	6.50±0.20	0.95±0.10	0.30±0.20	0.8±0.20

5 Structure Graph:



1	Ceramic substrate	7	2nd Protective coating
2	Bottom inner electrode	8	Marking
3	Top inner electrode	9	Terminal inner electrode
4	Resistive layer	10	Copper plating
5	1st Protective coating	11	Ni plating
6	G2H	12	Sn plating

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6 Reliability Test:

Item	Conditions	Specifications
		Resistors
High Temperature Exposure (Storage)	Put the specimens in the chamber with temperature of 155±3°C for 1000 hours. Then take them out to stabilize in room temperature for 24±4hr or more, and measure of its resistance variance rate. Experiment evidence: AEC-Q200	1%、5%:ΔR=±2.0%
Temperature Cycling	Put the specimens in the High & low temperature test chamber with temperature varies from -55°C to 125°C for 15 minutes and total 1000 cycles. Take them out to stabilize in room temperature for 24±4hr or more, and measure of its resistance variance rate. Experiment evidence: AEC-Q200	1%、5%:ΔR=±2.0%
Short Time Overload	AHW2512 pplied 2.0 times rated current for 2 seconds ,release the load for about 30 minutes, then measure its resistance variance rate.(Rated current refer to item 3. general specifications) Refer to JIS-C5201-1 4.13	1%、5%:ΔR=±2.0%
Biased Humidity	Solder the specimens on the test PCB and put them into the constant temperature humidity chamber with 85±2°C and 85±5%RH. Then apply the test voltage that calculates based on the 10% of rated power for 1000hrs. Then take them out to stabilize in room temperature for 24±4hr or more, and measure of its resistance variance rate. Experiment evidence: AEC-Q200	1%、5%:ΔR=±3.0%
Operational Life	Solder the specimens on the test PCB and put them in the chamber with temperature of 125±3°C and load the current for 1000 hours. Then take them out to stabilize in room temperature for 24±4hr or more, and measure of its resistance variance rate. Note: The input current shall refer to the power derating curve (referring to page 2, No.3.2) Experiment evidence: AEC-Q200	1%、5%:ΔR=±3.0%
Resistance to Soldering Heat	The specimens are fully immersed into the Pb-free solder pot, then take them out to stabilize for 1 hour or more and measure of its resistance variance rate. Temp of solder pot : 260±5°C. Soldering duration : 10±1sec. Experiment evidence AEC-Q200	ΔR%=±2.0%

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Item	Conditions	Specifications
		Resistors
ESD	Put the specimens on the test fixture and two (2) discharges (2KVDC) shall be applied to each PUT, one (1) with a positive polarity and one (1) with a negative polarity. Afterwards, the specimens stabilize for 30min or more and measure of its resistance variance rate. The test is performed with direct contact and regular discharge mode. The resistor and capacitor used on the spearhead is 2000Ω and 150pF respectively. Experiment evidence AEC-Q200	ΔR=±3.0%
Solderability	Test method: Test item 1 (solder pot test): Method B Precondition: The specimens are subjected to 155°C dry bake for 4hrs±15min. The specimens are immersed into the flux first, then fully immersed into the solder pot, at a temperature of 235±5°C for 5+0/-0.5 sec. Then rinse with water and observe the soldering coverage under the microscope. Test item 2 (Leaching test): Method D The specimens are immersed into the flux first, then fully immersed into the solder pot, at a temperature of 260±5°C for 30+0/-0.5 sec. Then rinse with water and observe the soldering coverage under the microscope. Experiment evidence AEC-Q200	1. Soldering coverage over 95% 2. At the edge of terminal, the object underneath (e.g. white ceramic) shall not expose.
Electrical Characterization	$TCR(ppm / ^\circ C) = \frac{(R2-R1)}{R1(T2-T1)} \times 10^6$ R1: Resistance at room temperature (Ω) R2: Resistance at -55°C or +125°C (Ω) T1: Room temperature (°C) T2: Temperature -55°C or +125°C Experiment evidence: AEC-Q200	Refer to item 3. general specifications
Board Flex (Bending Test)	Solder the specimens on the test PCB and put the PCBA onto the Bending Tester. Add force at the central part of PCB, and the duration of the applied forces shall be 60 (+ 5) Sec. Measure of its resistance variance rate in load. Bending depth D:1225=2mm Experiment evidence: AEC-Q200	1%、5%:ΔR=±2.0% No mechanical damage, peel-off of side end or chip crack.

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7 Measurement Point :

背面電極量測		Unit : mm	
TYPE	DIM	A	B
	AHW (1225)		3.80±0.05

8 Plating Thickness :

8.1 Copper : $\geq 20\mu\text{m}$

8.2 Ni : $\geq 2\mu\text{m}$

8.3 Sn(Tin) : $\geq 3\mu\text{m}$

8.4 Sn(Tin) : Matte Sn

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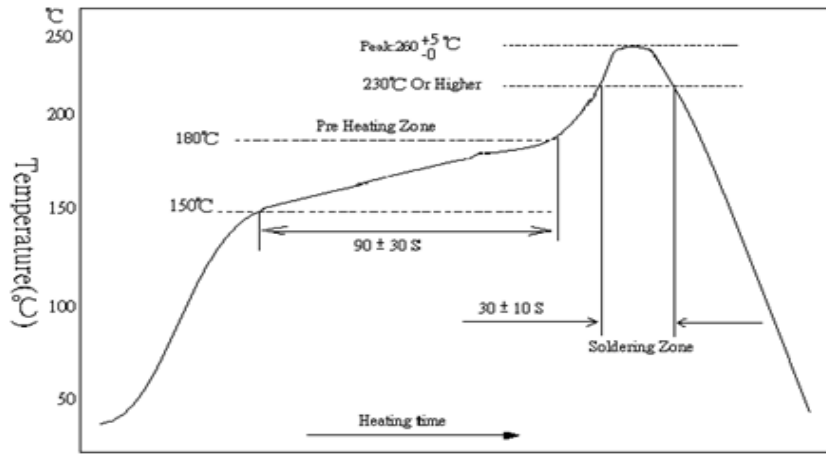
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9 Technical application notes:(This is a recommendation ,please adjust it according to actual application)

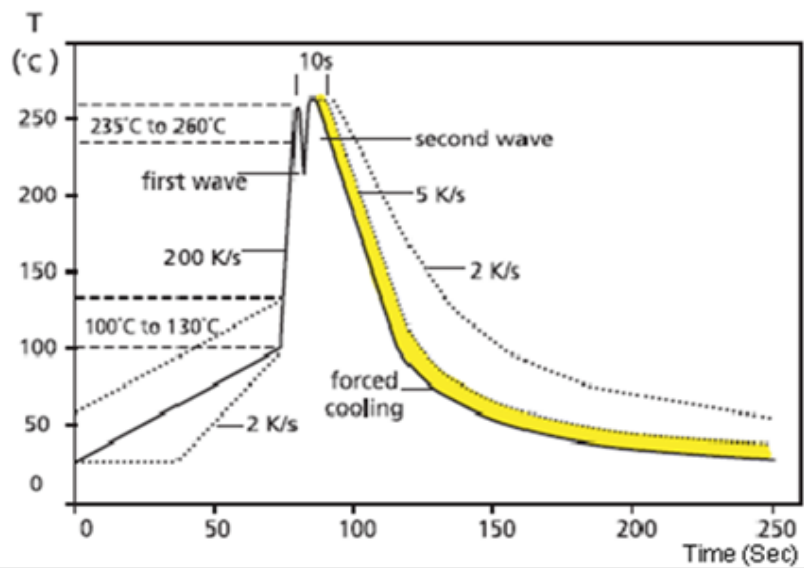
9.1 Recommend Soldering Method:

9.1.1 Lead Free IR Reflow Soldering Profile (MEET J-STD-020D)



Remark: The peak temperature of soldering heat is 260 +5/-0°C for 10 seconds.

9.1.2 Lead Free Double-Wave Soldering Profile



9.1.3 Soldering Iron: temperature 350±10°C , dwell time shall be less than 3 sec.

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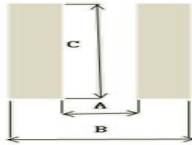
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9.2 Land Pattern Design (For Reflow Soldering) :

When a component is soldered, the resistance after soldering changes slightly depending on the size of the soldering area and the amount of soldering. When designing a circuit, it is necessary to consider the effect of a decrease or increase in its resistance.

Unit: mm



TYPE	DIM		
	A	B	C
AHW25	1.3	4.2	6.4

9.3 Automobile Electronic Application:

This specification is for automobile electronic use. RALEC will take no responsibility if any damage, cost or loss occurs when the product has been used in any special circumstances.

- (a) Information · entertainment · navigation · audio control units.
- (b) Comfortable door, window, seat control unit.
- (c) Internal lighting control unit..

9.4 Environment Precautions

If consumer intends to use our company product in special environment or condition (including but not limited to those mentioned below), then will need to make individual recognition of product features and reliability accordingly:

- (a) Used in high temperature and humidity environment.
- (b) Exposed to sea breeze or other corrosive gas, such as Cl₂ · H₂S · NH₃ · SO₂ and NO₂,
- (c) Used in non-verified liquids including water, oil, chemical and organic solvents
- (d) Using non-verified resin or other coating material to seal or coat our Company product
- (e) After soldering, it is necessary to use water-soluble detergents to clean residual solder fluxes, even though no-clean fluxes are recommended.

9.5 Momentary Overload Precautions:

The product might be out of function when momentary overloaded. Please make sure to avoid momentary overloading while using and preserving.

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9.6 Operation and Processing Precautions:

- (a) Avoid damage to the edge of resistor and protective layer caused by mechanical stress.
- (b) Handle with care when printing circuit board (PCB) is divided or fixed on support body, because bending of printing circuit board (PCB) mounting will make mechanical stress for resistors.
- (c) Make sure the power rating is under the limit when using the resistor. When power rating is over the limit, the resistor will be overloaded. There might be machinery damage due to the climbing temperature.
- (d) If the resistor will be exposed under massive impact load (shock wave) in a short period of time, the working environment must be set up well before use.
- (e) Please make evaluation and confirmation when the product is well used in your company and have a through consideration of its fail-safe design to ensure the system safety.

10 Stock period:

- 10.1 The temperature condition must be controlled at $25\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$, the R.H. must be controlled at $60\pm 15\%$. The stock can maintain quality level in two years.
- 10.2 Please avoid the mentioned harsh environment below when storing to ensure product performance and its weldability. Places exposed to sea breeze or other corrosive gas, such as Cl_2 、 H_2S 、 NH_3 、 SO_2 and NO_2 .
- 10.3 When the product is moved and stored, please ensure the correct orientation of the box. Do not drop or squeeze the box. Otherwise, the electrode or the body of the product may be damaged.

11 The carton packaged for electronic-information products is made by the symbol as follows: (For China)

Marking for control of pollution cause by electronic-information products	Marking for package recovery

12 Attachments:

- 12.1 Document Revise Record(QA-QR-027)

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